

113 彰中

$$\square \frac{14}{r^2+r+1} = n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$5 \quad 5r^2+5r-9=0, D=25+180 \times$$

$$6 \quad 3r^2+3r-4=0, D=9+45 \times$$

$$7 \quad r^2+r-1=0 \quad \times$$

$$8 \quad 4r^2+4r-3=0 \quad \frac{2+3}{2-1} \Rightarrow r = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\square \frac{6x}{x+3y} + \frac{2}{3} \frac{(x+3y)}{x} - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\geq 2 \cdot 2 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{10}{3}$$

填充題

$$\Rightarrow \frac{14}{3} < n < 14$$

2024, 23(四) ~ 5.28(二) Ru
待整理: 15, 17 計算

1. 已知等差數列 $\{a_n\}$ 的公差 $d \neq 0$ ，等比數列 $\{b_n\}$ 的公比 r 為正有理數且 $r < 1$ 。若 $a_1 = d, b_1 = d^2$ 。

且 $\frac{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2}{b_1 + b_2 + b_3}$ 為正整數，則 $r = ?$

$$\begin{aligned} a_{n-1} &= a_{n-2} + a_n & \square & \quad a_2 = a_1 + a_3 \Rightarrow a_{n-1} + a_2 = S_n \\ a_n &= a_{n-1} + a_{n+1} & & \quad a_3 = a_2 + a_4 \\ & \Rightarrow a_{n-1} - a_{n-2} = a_{n-1} + a_{n+1} & + & \quad a_{n-1} = a_{n-2} + a_n \\ & \Rightarrow a_n = -a_{n+3} = a_{n+6} & & \quad S_{n-1} = S_{n-2} + S_n \\ & & & \quad \begin{matrix} -a_1 & -a_1 - a_2 \\ -a_1 - a_2 & -a_1 - a_2 \end{matrix} \end{aligned}$$

$S_{2025} = a_{2024} + a_2 = -1 + (-1) = -2$

2. 設 x, y 為正實數，求 $\frac{6x}{x+3y} + \frac{2y}{x}$ 的最小值？

$\frac{10}{3}$

3. 數列 $\{a_n\}$ 滿足 $a_{n-1} = a_n + a_{n-2}, n \geq 3$ 。設此數列前 n 項和為 S_n 。若 $S_{2023} = 2024, S_{2024} = 2023$ 。則

$S_{2025} = ?$

$$-\pi < a(\frac{5\pi}{8}) + b = \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\pi < \frac{5\pi}{8} + \pi \quad \Delta \quad \square \quad \rightarrow a(\frac{3\pi}{4}) = \frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow a = \frac{2}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5\pi}{8} + b = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

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$T = \frac{2\pi}{a} > 2\pi$

$$\Rightarrow 0 < a < 1 \quad -\pi < b < \pi$$

$$-\pi < a(\frac{11\pi}{8}) + b = 2\pi < \frac{11\pi}{8} + \pi \quad \square \quad \square \quad \rightarrow a(\frac{3\pi}{4}) = \frac{3}{2}\pi \Rightarrow a = 2, \text{不合}$$

4. 設函數 $f(x) = 3\cos(ax+b)$ ，其中 $a > 0, |b| < \pi$ 。若 $f(\frac{5\pi}{8}) = 0, f(\frac{11\pi}{8}) = 3$ 。且 $f(x)$ 的週期

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大於 2π ，則 $b = ?$

$$\Delta \quad \square \quad \rightarrow a(\frac{3\pi}{4}) = \frac{7}{2}\pi \Rightarrow a = \frac{14}{3} \text{ 不合}$$

$$\square \quad \square \quad \rightarrow a(\frac{3\pi}{4}) = \frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow a = \frac{2}{3} \Rightarrow b = -\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{11\pi}{8} = -\frac{11\pi}{12}$$

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$z \cdot \bar{z} = 2(z+2)(\bar{z}+2) + (z^2+1)(\bar{z}^2+1) + 3$

5. 已知複數 z 滿足 $12|z|^2 = 2|z+2|^2 + |z^2+1|^2 + 31$ 。則 $z + \frac{6}{z} = ?$

7

$z \cdot \bar{z} = 6 - \bar{z} = \frac{6}{z}$

$$\Rightarrow z + \frac{6}{z} = -2$$

6

6. 設 O 為 $\triangle ABC$ 的外心， H 為 $\triangle ABC$ 的垂心。若 $|\vec{OA} + \vec{OB} + \vec{OC}| = \sqrt{3}$ ，則 $|\vec{HA} + \vec{HB} + \vec{HC}| = ?$

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$|\vec{OA} + \vec{OB} + \vec{OC}| = \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow |\vec{HA} + \vec{HB} + \vec{HC}| = 3$

7

7. 已知實數 x, y, z 滿足 $t^3 + 3t^2 + t - 2 = 0$ 之根 (正 2 負)

7

$x^6 + 3x^4 + x^2 = 2$

$$y^6 - 3y^4 + y^2 = -2 \Rightarrow x^4 + y^4 + \frac{1}{z^4} = ?$$

$$2z^6 - z^4 - 3z^2 = 1 \Rightarrow x^2 + (-y)^2 + \frac{1}{z^2} = ?$$

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8. 設虛數 z 滿足 $z^7 = 1$ 。求 $z + z^2 + z^4 = ?$

8

$z^7 + z^2 + z^4 = 0 \Rightarrow z^2 + z^4 + z^5 = -1$

9

9. 已知正實數 a, b, c 滿足 $a+b+c=32$ 且 $\frac{b+c-a}{bc} + \frac{c+a-b}{ca} + \frac{a+b-c}{ab} = \frac{1}{4}$ 。求以 $\sqrt{a}, \sqrt{b}, \sqrt{c}$ 為三邊

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長的三角形的面積最大值？

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10. 四面體 $ABCD$ 中， $\overline{AB} = \sqrt{3}, \overline{AD} = \overline{BC} = \sqrt{10}, \overline{AC} = \overline{CD} = \overline{BD} = \sqrt{7}$ 。求此四面體的體積？

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$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{a} = 3, \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 0, \vec{a} \cdot \vec{c} = 3, \vec{b} \cdot \vec{b} = 10, \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} = 5, \vec{c} \cdot \vec{c} = 7$

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$V = \frac{1}{6} | \begin{vmatrix} \vec{a} & \vec{b} & \vec{c} \\ \vec{b} & \vec{c} & \vec{a} \\ \vec{c} & \vec{a} & \vec{b} \end{vmatrix} | = \frac{1}{6} | \vec{a} \cdot (\vec{b} \times \vec{c}) |$

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$\Rightarrow V = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \sqrt{3 \cdot 10 \cdot 7} = \sqrt{2}$

III
 法1: $VV \frac{1}{16} \times 2$ 法2: 設 $E_k \equiv$ 連 k 次 r 球的期望值 $X \sim \text{Geo}(p = \frac{1}{4})$
 $\square \sim \frac{3}{4}(1+E)$ $\Rightarrow pE_k = E_{k-1} + 1 \quad E_1 = \frac{1}{p} = 4$
 $\square X \sim \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4}(2+E)$ $\Rightarrow E_k = p(E_{k-1} + 1) + (1-p)(E_{k-1} + 1 + E_k)$
 $\Rightarrow E_k = 4E_{k-1} + 4 \Rightarrow E_2 = 4 \cdot 4 + 4 = 20$

20 11. 箱子裡有藍色、綠色、白色、紅色的球各一顆。現在每次從箱子裡抽出一球。觀察其顏色後放回箱中。假設任一顏色的球被抽中的機率相同。若連續兩次抽出紅球後即停止抽球。則抽球次數的

12. 設 θ, ϕ 為銳角且 $\frac{\sin^{2024} \theta}{\cos^{2022} \phi} + \frac{\cos^{2024} \theta}{\sin^{2022} \phi} = 1$ 。則 $\sin^{2023} \theta - \cos^{2023} \phi = ?$
 $a = \sin \theta, b = \cos \theta, c = \cos \phi, d = \sin \phi$
 $\left(\frac{a^{2n+2}}{c^{2n}} + \frac{b^{2n+2}}{d^{2n}} \right) (c^2 + d^2)^n \geq \left(\frac{a^{2n+2}}{c^{2n}} + \frac{b^{2n+2}}{d^{2n}} \right)^{n+1} = 1$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{a^{2n+2}}{c^{2n}} = \frac{b^{2n+2}}{d^{2n}} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{c} = \frac{b}{d} = t$
 $\Rightarrow a^2 + b^2 = t^2(c^2 + d^2) = t^2 = 1 \Rightarrow t = 1$

13. 已知實數 a, b, c 滿足 $a+b+c=5$ 且 $ab+bc+ca=7$ 。若 abc 的最大值為 M 。最小值為 m 。則 $M+m = ?$
 $ab = 7 - c(5-c) = c^2 - 5c + 7$ 令 $f(c) = c^2 - 5c + 7, f'(c) = 2c - 5 = 0 \Rightarrow c = \frac{5}{2}$
 $f(\frac{5}{2}) = \frac{25}{4} - \frac{25}{2} + 7 = -\frac{13}{4}$
 $f(1) = 1 - 5 + 7 = 3, f(4) = 16 - 20 + 7 = 3$
 $\Rightarrow M = 3, m = -\frac{13}{4} \Rightarrow M+m = \frac{13}{4}$

14. 設 a, b, c, d 為相異四數且 $\{a, b, c, d\}$ 為 $\{x | x \in N, 1 \leq x \leq 17\}$ 的子集。若 $17 | (a-b+c-d)$ 。則稱 $\{a, b, c, d\}$ 為高斯集。則共有多少個高斯集?
 $(a+b)^2 - 4ab = (a-b)^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2 \geq ab = c^2 - 5c + 7 \Rightarrow c^2 - 10c + 25 \geq 4c^2 - 20c + 28 \Rightarrow 3c^2 - 10c + 3 \leq 0$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \leq c \leq 3$
 $\{a, b, c, d\} = \{4, 1, 3, 2\} = \{1, 4, 3, 2\} = \{3, 2, 4, 1\} \dots$

15. 設 a, b, c 分別是 $\triangle ABC$ 中 $\angle A, \angle B, \angle C$ 的對邊長。 S 為 $\triangle ABC$ 的面積。已知 $1 + \frac{\tan B}{\tan A} = \frac{2c}{\sqrt{3}a}$ 。求 S 值的範圍?
 $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} < S < \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

16. 設 a, b, c, d, e 為相異正整數。則滿足 $a+b+c=d+e=29$ 的序組 (a, b, c, d, e) 共有幾組解? 7392

17. 已知拋物線 $y = x^2 + bx + c$ 通過點 $(-2, 5)$ 。且圖形交 x 軸於 A, B 兩點。交 y 軸於 C 點。設拋物線頂點為 M 。若四邊形 $ACMB$ 面積為 9 。求數對 $(b, c) = ?$ $(-2, -3)$

16
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 26$
 $29 = 1 + 1 + 27$
 $= 2 + 2 + 25$
 \vdots
 $= 14 + 14 + 1$
 $29 = 28 + 1$
 $= 27 + 2$
 \vdots
 $= 15 + 14$
 $(14 \times 2 - 14 \times 3) \times (14 - 3) \times 2!$
 $= (14 \times 2 - 14 \times 3) \times 22 = 7392$

$a+c$	a, c	個數	$a+c$	個數	$b+d$	個數
3	2, 1	1	33	1	16	7
4	3, 1	1	32	1	15	7
5	4, 1	1	31	2	14	6
6	5, 1	1	30	2	13	6
7	6, 1	1	29	3	12	5
8	7, 1	1	28	3	11	5
9	8, 1	1	27	4	10	4
10	9, 1	1	26	4	9	4
11	10, 1	1	25	5	8	3
12	11, 1	1	24	5	7	3
13	12, 1	1	23	6	6	2
14	13, 1	1	22	6	5	2
15	14, 1	1	21	7	4	1
16	15, 1	1	20	7	3	1

$(a+c) - (b+d) = 17$
 $2 \cdot \sum_{k=1}^7 k(8-k)$
 $= 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 8 - 2 \cdot \frac{7 \cdot 8 \cdot 5}{2}$
 $= 168 - 140 = 28$
 $28 \cdot 3 = 84$
 $84 \cdot 8 = 672$
 $672 \cdot 11 = 7392$