

計算2

條件: $x, y, z \in R^+$ , 證明  $\frac{2x^2 + xy}{z(2\sqrt{y} + \sqrt{x})^2} + \frac{2y^2 + yz}{x(2\sqrt{z} + \sqrt{y})^2} + \frac{2z^2 + zx}{y(2\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{z})^2} \geq 1$

pf: 因為  $(x + x + y)(1 + \frac{y}{x} + 1) \geq (\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{y})^2 \Rightarrow \frac{2x + y}{(\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{y})^2} \geq \frac{x}{2x + y}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x(2x + y)}{z(\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{y})^2} \geq \frac{x^2}{z(2x + y)} \dots \dots (1)$$

$$\text{同理 } \frac{y(2y + z)}{x(2\sqrt{z} + \sqrt{y})^2} \geq \frac{y^2}{x(2y + z)} \dots \dots (2)$$

$$\text{同理 } \frac{z(2z + x)}{y(2\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{z})^2} \geq \frac{z^2}{y(2z + x)} \dots \dots (3)$$

將(1),(2),(3)加起來  $\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x^2 + xy}{z(2\sqrt{y} + \sqrt{x})^2} + \frac{2y^2 + yz}{x(2\sqrt{z} + \sqrt{y})^2} + \frac{2z^2 + zx}{y(2\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{z})^2} &\geq \frac{x^2}{z(2x + y)} + \frac{y^2}{x(2y + z)} + \frac{z^2}{y(2z + x)} \\ &\geq \sqrt[3]{\frac{3x^2}{z(2x + y)} \times \frac{3y^2}{x(2y + z)} \times \frac{3z^2}{y(2z + x)}} \\ &\geq \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{(2 + \frac{y}{x})} \times \frac{3}{(2 + \frac{z}{y})} \times \frac{3}{(2 + \frac{z}{x})}} \\ &\geq 1 \text{ (最後一步根據Note)} \end{aligned}$$

Note:  $(2 + \frac{y}{x})(2 + \frac{z}{y})(2 + \frac{z}{x}) \leq 27$

證明: 考慮  $\frac{A+B+C}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{ABC}$ ,  $A, B, C$  皆正數

$$\sqrt[3]{(2 + \frac{y}{x})(2 + \frac{z}{y})(2 + \frac{z}{x})} \leq \frac{(2 + \frac{y}{x}) + (2 + \frac{z}{y}) + (2 + \frac{z}{x})}{3}$$

$$\text{兩邊三次方} \Rightarrow (2 + \frac{y}{x})(2 + \frac{z}{y})(2 + \frac{z}{x}) \leq \frac{(6 + \frac{y}{x} + \frac{z}{y} + \frac{x}{z})^3}{27}$$

其中  $\frac{\frac{y}{x} + \frac{z}{y} + \frac{x}{z}}{3} \geq \sqrt[3]{1} \Rightarrow \frac{y}{x} + \frac{z}{y} + \frac{x}{z} \geq 3$ , 也就是  $\frac{(6 + \frac{y}{x} + \frac{z}{y} + \frac{x}{z})^3}{27}$  恆大於27, 故得證