

第7題

設 100 對樣本點 (x_i, y_i) 的資料，已知

$$\bar{x} = 20, \bar{y} = 30, \sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = 25, \sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = 36, \sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) = -10, \text{ 求}$$

甲、兩變數 X 與 Y 的相關係數：

$$r = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$$

乙、 Y 對 X 的最適合直線方程式：

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}}, S_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n}}$$

$$\text{最適合直線方程式為 } \frac{y - \bar{y}}{S_y} = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{S_x} \times r$$

$$r = \frac{-10}{5 \times 6} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{25}{100}} = \frac{1}{2}, S_y = \sqrt{\frac{36}{100}} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{y-30}{\frac{3}{5}} = \frac{X-20}{\frac{1}{2}} \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$2X + 5Y = 190$$