

1.

考慮 $z^{19} = 1$ 的 19 個根，

$$z = \cos \frac{2k\pi}{19} + i \sin \frac{2k\pi}{19}, \text{ 其中 } k=1,2,3,\dots,19$$

由根與係數關係知道這 19 個根之和為 0，
那麼實部之和也是 0

$$\sum_{k=1}^{19} \cos \frac{2k\pi}{19} = 0$$

$$\text{又 } \cos(\pi - \theta) = -\cos \theta$$

$$-\cos \frac{\pi}{19} = \cos \frac{18\pi}{19}$$

$$-\cos \frac{3\pi}{19} = \cos \frac{16\pi}{19}$$

$$-\cos \frac{5\pi}{19} = \cos \frac{14\pi}{19}$$

$$-\cos \frac{7\pi}{19} = \cos \frac{12\pi}{19}$$

$$-\cos \frac{9\pi}{19} = \cos \frac{10\pi}{19}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{19} \cos \frac{2k\pi}{19} = 1 + 2 \sum_{k=1}^9 (-1)^k \cos \frac{k\pi}{19} = 0$$

$$\text{因此 } \sum_{k=1}^9 (-1)^k \cos \frac{k\pi}{19} = -\frac{1}{2}$$