

2008TCFSH 教甄參考解答

1. $\sin \frac{3\pi}{7} \sin \frac{6\pi}{7} \sin \frac{9\pi}{7} = -\sqrt{\sin \frac{\pi}{7} \sin \frac{2\pi}{7} \sin \frac{3\pi}{7} \sin \frac{4\pi}{7} \sin \frac{5\pi}{7} \sin \frac{6\pi}{7}} = -\sqrt{\frac{n}{2^{n-1}}} = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{8} \#$

2. 千百個十 $8 \times 9 \times 2 \times 3 = 432 \#$

3. 點 P 在以 \overline{AB} 為直徑的球上，圓心 $C(2,3,6), R=3$ ，故 $\overline{OP} \leq \overline{OC} + R = 7 + 3 = 10 \#$

4. 點 $A(0,4)$ 對切線作對稱點 $A'(4,8)$ ， $B(10,0)$ ，

$$2a = \overline{A'B} = 10, \quad 2c = \overline{AB} = 2\sqrt{29}, \quad \text{正焦弦長} = \frac{2b^2}{a} = \frac{2(c^2 - a^2)}{a} = \frac{8}{5} \#$$

5. $f' \cdot g' \cdot h' = 2 \cdot ((x^2 + 2) - 1) \cdot 2x = 4x^3 + 4x \#$

6. $\frac{\cot A + \cot B}{\cot C} = \frac{\sin^2 C}{\sin A \sin B} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos C} = \frac{c^2}{ab} \cdot \frac{2ab}{a^2 + b^2 - c^2} = \frac{18c^2}{9a^2 + 9b^2 - 9c^2} = \frac{18c^2}{8c^2} = \frac{9}{4} \#$

7. $n^2 a_n = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k = a_n + \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} a_k = a_n + (n-1)^2 a_{n-1}$ ， $a_n = \frac{n-1}{n+1} a_{n-1}$ ， $a_{2008} = \frac{2}{2009} \#$

8. (1) 0, 1, 4, 27, 256, 1045, 2916 #

(2) 1, 3, 23, 229, 789, 1871

(3) 2, 20, 206, 560, 1082

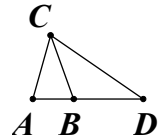
(4) 18, 186, 354, 522

(5) 168, 168, 168

9. 設 $u = \sqrt[4]{16-x}$, $v = \sqrt[4]{1+x}$ ， $u+v=3$ ， $u^4+v^4 = ((u+v)^2 - 2uv)^2 - 2u^2v^2 = 17$ ，
 $u^2v^2 - 18uv + 32 = 0$ ， $uv=2$ ， $x=0 \vee 15 \#$

10. 如圖，在 \overline{AB} 上取 $\overline{BD} = \overline{BC}$ ， $\overline{AC}^2 = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{AD} \Rightarrow \Delta ABC \approx \Delta ACD$

$$\Rightarrow \angle ABC = 2\angle ACB \therefore \angle ABC = \frac{2}{3}(180^\circ - \angle BAC) = 70^\circ \#$$



11. CDEF 四點共圓 $\Rightarrow \frac{\overline{CE}}{\sin \angle CDE} = \frac{\overline{CF}}{\sin \angle CDF}$ ， $\overline{CE} = \overline{CF} \Rightarrow \angle CDF = 150^\circ$

$\therefore \angle ACE = 20^\circ \#$

12.
$$\begin{cases} (3a^2 + b^2)(a^2 + 3b^2) = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{2b} \\ 2(b^4 - a^4) = \frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{2b} \end{cases} \text{相加減} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a^4 + 10a^2b^2 + 5b^4 = \frac{2}{a} \\ 5a^4 + 10a^2b^2 + b^4 = \frac{1}{b} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a^5 + 10a^3b^2 + 5ab^4 = 2 \\ 5a^4b + 10a^2b^3 + b^5 = 1 \end{cases} \text{相加減} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (a+b)^5 = 3 \\ (a-b)^5 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow a = \frac{\sqrt[5]{3} + 1}{2}, b = \frac{\sqrt[5]{3} - 1}{2} \#$$

$$13. a+b+c=24, a, b, c \geq 5 \Rightarrow \frac{24 \cdot H_9^3}{3} = 440 \#$$

$$14. E = (2008-3) \cdot \frac{3}{3+1} + 3 = \frac{6027}{4} \#$$

$$15. X^4 + \frac{8}{3}X^3 + X^2 + \frac{8}{3}X + I = 0 \text{ 乘 } X^{-1} \text{ 二次} \Rightarrow (X + X^{-1})^2 + \frac{8}{3}(X + X^{-1}) - I = 0 \Rightarrow Y^2 + \frac{8}{3}Y - I = 0$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 2\cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 2\cos\theta \end{bmatrix} = 2\cos\theta \cdot I \Rightarrow 4\cos^2\theta + \frac{16}{3}\cos\theta - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow p = \frac{8}{3}, q = -1, \cos\theta = \frac{1}{6} \#$$

$$16. 2008_{10} = 5566_7, 1234_{10} = 3412_7, C_3^5 \cdot C_4^5 \cdot C_1^6 \cdot C_2^6 = 4500 \equiv 6 \pmod{7} \#$$

$$17. C_n = \frac{2 \cdot (3n)!}{n! \cdot (n+1)! \cdot (n+2)!}, C_4 = \frac{2 \cdot 12!}{4! \cdot 5! \cdot 6!} = 462 \#$$

18. $y = f(x) = a^x$ 與 $y = g(x) = \log_a x$ 對稱於 $y = x$ ，如圖，
臨界於公切線斜率 = -1， $a^t = t = \log_a t$ 且 $f'(t) = a^t \ln a = -1$ ，

$$\text{將 } a^t = t \text{ 代入 } f'(t) = -1 \Rightarrow t = \frac{-1}{\ln a}$$

$$\text{將 } t = \frac{-1}{\ln a} \text{ 代入 } t = \log_a t \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{\ln a} = \log_a t = \frac{\ln t}{\ln a} \Rightarrow t = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$t = \frac{-1}{\ln a} = \frac{1}{e} \Rightarrow t = e^{-e} \therefore 0 < a < e^{-e} \#$$

